

## Calendrical Signs (Otot) 4Q319

Frs 1-3

IV ... .. on the fourth (day) of the wee[k] ... its light on the fourth (day) of the wee[k] of the creation in (the week of) G[amul].  
The sign of Shecaniah: in the fourth (year). The sign of Gamul: in the (year) of Release (i.e. the first sabbatical year).  
(Second sabbatical cycle): [The sign of Shecaniah: in the thi]rd (year). The sign of [G]amul: in the sixth (year).  
(Third sabbatical cycle): The sign [of Shecaniah: in the second (year). The sign of G]amul: [in the fifth (year).  
(Fourth sabbatical cycle): The sign of Shecaniah: after the (year of) Release. The sign of Gamul: in the fourth (year).  
The sign of Shec[an]jah: [in the (year of) Release.  
(Fifth sabbatical cycle): The sign of Gamul: in the third (year). The sign of Shecaniah: [in the sixth (year).  
(Sixth sabbatical cycle): The sign of Gamul: [in the second (year). The sign of Shec]aniah: in the fifth (year).  
(Seventh sabbatical cycle): The sign of Gamul: after the (year of) Release. The sign of Shecaniah: in the fourth (year).

**The sign of Gamul: in the (year of) Release (which is) the sign of the end of the Jubilee.**

**The signs of the second Jubilee: 17 signs. Of this in the (year of) Release: [2] signs.**

...of the creation... [The sign of Shecaniah: in the second (year). [The sign of Gamul: in the fifth (year).

The sign of Shecaniah: after the (year of) Release. [The sign of Gamul: Frs. 2—5, 9, 23

V [in the fourth (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in the (year of) Release.

The sign of Gamul: in the third (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in the sixth (year).

The sign of Gamul: in the second (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in the fifth (year). The sign of Gamul: after the (year of) Release.

The sign of Shecaniah: in the fourth (year). The sign of Gamul: in the (year of) Release.

The sign of Shecaniah: in the thi]rd (year). The sign of Gamul: in the si]xth (year)

**The sign of Shec]aniah (which is) the sign of the end of the third Jubilee.**

**The signs of the third Jubilee: 17 signs]. Of this in the (year of) Release: 2 signs.**

[The sign of Shecaniah: in the second year. [The sign of Gamul: in the fifth (year).

The sign of Shecaniah: after the (year of) Release.

The sign of Gamul: in the fourth (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in the (year of) Release.

The sign of Gamul: in the third (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in the sixth (year).

The sign of Gamul: in the second (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in the fifth (year).

The sign [of Gamul: after the (year of)] Release.

The sign of Shecaniah: in the fourth (year). The sign of Gamul: [in the (year of) Release.

The sign of Shecaniah: in the third (year). The sign of Gamul: in the sixth (year).

The sign of Shec]aniah: in the second (year). The sign of Gamul: in the fifth (year).

**The sign of Shecaniah: after the (year of) Release [(which is) the sign of the end of the Jubilee.**

**The signs of the fourth Jubilee: 17 signs. Of this in the (year of) Release: 2 signs.**

[The sign of Gamul]: in the fourth year. The sign of Shecaniah: [in the (year of) Release].

The sign of Gamul: in [the third (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in the sixth (year).

The sign of Gamul]: in the second (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in the fifth (year).

The sign of Gamul: after the (year of) Release.

The sign of Shecaniah]: in the fourth (year). The sign of [Gamul]: in the (year of) Release.

The sign of Shec]aniah: in the second (year). The sign of Gamul: in the fifth (year).

The sign of Shecaniah]: after the [(year of)] Release.

The sign of Gamul: in the fourth (year). The sign of Shecaniah:

**in the (year of) Release (which is) the sign of the end of the fifth Jubilee in Jeshebab.**

**The signs of the fifth Jubilee: 16 signs. Of this in the (year of) Release:**

Frs. 5-8

VI 3 signs. [The sign of Gamul: in the third year. The sign of Shecaniah: in the sixth (year).

The sign of Gamul: in] the second (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in [the fifth year].

The sign of Gamul: after the (year of) Release.

[The sign of Shecaniah: in the fourth (year). The sign of Gamul: in the (year of) Release.

The sign of Shecaniah]: in the third (year). The sign of Gamul: in the sixth (year).

The sign of Shecaniah: [in the second (year). The sign of Gamul: in the fifth (year).

The sign of Shecaniah: after [the (year of) Release.

The sign of Gamul: in [the fourth (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in the (year of) Release].

The sign of Gamul: in] the third (year).

**The sign of Shecaniah: in the sixth (year) (which is) the sign of the end of the sixth Jubilee.**

**The signs of the sixth Jubilee: 16 signs]. Of this in [the (year of) Release]: 2 signs ... and for the Jubilee.**

[The sign of Gamul: in the second (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in the fifth (year).

The sign of Gamul: after] the (year of) Release.

The sign of Shecaniah: in the fourth (year). The sign of Gamul: in] the (year of) Release.

The sign of Shecaniah: in the third (year). The sign of Gamul: in the sixth (year).

The sign of Shecaniah: in] the second (year). The sign of Gamul: in the fifth (year).

The sign of Shecaniah: [after] the (year of) Release.

The sign of Gamul: in the fourth (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in the (year of) Release.

The sign of Gamul: [in the third (year). The sign of Shecaniah: in the sixth (year).

The sign [of Gamul]: in the second (year).

**The sign of Shecaniah]: in the fifth (year) (which is) the sign of the end of the Jubilee.**

**The signs of the seventh Jubilee 16 signs. Of this in the (year of) Release: [2 signs].**

**Sign of the Jubilees, year of Jubilees according to [holy] day[s]. [In Gamul the first (Jubilee), in Jedaiah the second], in Mijamin the third, [in Shecaniah the fourth]**

## The Division of the Priestly Order

1Ch 24:1 Now these are the divisions of the sons of Aaron. The sons of Aaron; Nadab, and Abihu, Eleazar, and Ithamar.

1Ch 24:3 And David distributed them, both Zadok of the sons of Eleazar, and Ahimelech of the sons of Ithamar, according to their offices in their service.

1Ch 24:7 Now the first lot came forth to Jehoiarib, the second to Jedaiah,

1Ch 24:8 The third to Harim, the fourth to Seorim,

1Ch 24:9 The fifth to Malchijah, the sixth to Mijamin,

1Ch 24:10 The seventh to Hakkoz, the eighth to Abijah,

1Ch 24:11 The ninth to Jeshua, the tenth to Shecaniah,

1Ch 24:12 The eleventh to Eliashib, the twelfth to Jakim,

1Ch 24:13 The thirteenth to Huppah, the fourteenth to Jeshebeab,

1Ch 24:14 The fifteenth to Bilgah, the sixteenth to Immer,

1Ch 24:15 The seventeenth to Hezir, the eighteenth to Apses,

1Ch 24:16 The nineteenth to Pethahiah, the twentieth to Jehezkel,

1Ch 24:17 The one and twentieth to Jachin, the two and twentieth to Gamul,

1Ch 24:18 The three and twentieth to Delaiah, the four and twentieth to Maaziah.

1Ch 24:19 These were the orderings of them in their service to come into the house of YHWH, according to their manner, under Aaron their father, as YHWH Elohim of Israel had commanded him.

### Calendrical Signs (Otot) 4Q319

2		3		4		5		6		7	
Gamul		Jedaiah		Mijamin		Shecaniah		Jeshebeab		Happizzez	
1		1		1		1		1		1	
1	Gamul	3	Shecaniah	2	Shecaniah	4	Gamul	3	Gamul	2	Gamul
4	Shecaniah	6	Gamul	5	Gamul	7	Shecaniah	6	Shecaniah	5	Shecaniah
7	Gamul	2		2		2		2		2	
3	Shecaniah	2	Shecaniah	1	Shecaniah	3	Gamul	2	Gamul	1	Gamul
6	Gamul	5	Gamul	4	Gamul	6	Shecaniah	5	Shecaniah	4	Shecaniah
2	Shecaniah	3		3		3		3		3	
5	Gamul	1	Shecaniah	3	Gamul	2	Gamul	1	Gamul	3	Shecaniah
2	Shecaniah	4	Gamul	3	Gamul	5	Shecaniah	4	Shecaniah	3	Shecaniah
5	Gamul	7	Shecaniah	6	Shecaniah	4		7	Gamul	6	Gamul
1		4		4		4		4		4	
1	Shecaniah	3	Gamul	2	Gamul	4	Shecaniah	3	Shecaniah	2	Shecaniah
4	Gamul	6	Shecaniah	5	Shecaniah	7	Gamul	6	Gamul	5	Gamul
7	Shecaniah	5		5		5		5		5	
3	Gamul	2	Gamul	1	Gamul	2	Shecaniah	2	Shecaniah	1	Shecaniah
6	Shecaniah	5	Shecaniah	4	Shecaniah	5	Gamul	5	Gamul	4	Gamul
1		6		6		6		6		6	
2	Gamul	1	Gamul	3	Shecaniah	1	Shecaniah	1	Shecaniah	3	Gamul
5	Shecaniah	4	Shecaniah	3	Shecaniah	4	Gamul	4	Gamul	3	Gamul
1		7		7		7		7		7	
1	Gamul	3	Shecaniah	2	Shecaniah	3		3	Gamul	2	Gamul
4	Shecaniah	6	Gamul	5	Gamul	6		6	Shecaniah	5	Shecaniah
7	Gamul	1		1		1		1		1	

**Shecaniah** 1 **Shecaniah** **Jeshebeab**

### Division

1	Jehoiarib	13	Huppah
2	Jedaiah	14	Jeshebeab
3	Harim	15	Bilgah
4	Seorim	16	Immer
5	Malchijah	17	Hezir
6	Mijamin	18	Happizzez
7	Hakkoz	19	Pethahiah
8	Abijah	20	Jehezkeel
9	Jeshua	21	Jachin
10	<b>Shecaniah</b>	22	<b>Gamul</b>
11	Eliashib	23	Delaiah
12	Jakim	24	Maaziah

### Signs of Jubilees according to Holy Days

- 1 Gamul
- 2 Jedaiah
- 3 Mijamin
- 4 Shecaniah
- 5
- 6
- 7

### Mishmarot F (4Q328)

5th		6th		1st		2nd	
Spring	Jeshebeab	Spring	Happizzez	Spring	Gamul	Spring	Jedaiah
Summer		Summer		Summer	Eliashib	Summer	Bilgah
Fall		Fall		Fall	Maaziah	Fall	Seorim
Winter		Winter		Winter	Huppah	Winter	Hezir
3rd		4th		5th		6th	
Spring	Mijamin	Spring	Shecaniah	Spring	Jeshebeab	Spring	Happizzez
Summer	Pethahiah	Summer	Delaiah	Summer	Harim	Summer	
Fall	Abijah	Fall	Jakim	Fall	Immer	Fall	
Winter	Jachin	Winter	Jehoiarib	Winter	Malchijah	Winter	

### Mishmarot F (4Q328)

... [In the fifth (year): Jeshabe]ab.  
In the sixth: Hapizzez.

### These are the beginnings of the years.

[In the first [year]: Gamul, Eliash[ib], Moazia[h], Huppah.  
In] the second: Jedaiah, Bilgah, Se[or]im, He[zir].  
[In the third]: Mij[amin], Petahiah, Ab[ia]h, Jachin].  
[In the fourth: Shecaniah, De]laiah, Jakim, Joia[rib].  
In the fifth: Jeshabeab, Harim, Immer, Malchiah.  
In the s[ix]th: Hapizzez, ]...